Canada's National Highway System

Primary National Highways

The primary national highways are the backbone of the road network in Canada, connecting all provinces and territories and the vast majority of Canada's population together. The top highway, route 1A, by itself reaches coast to coast connecting just over a third of Canada's population together. Additionally the primary national highways are the only routes that cross the United States between Canada and Alaska.

The primary national highways are to be federally funded at both either and collective areas of 1/4ths for capital costs associated with bringing the highway up to Automobile Freeway standards and for route adjustments to decrease travel time, and 1/4th for maintenance and upkeep. The federal funding is set at 1/4th for other capital and maintenance costs (including bus rides either urban and suburban areas).

1A **Vancouver Island Highway**
Victoria - Campbell River
Victoria - Duncan - Langford - Nanaimo - Parksville - Courtenay - Campbell River

1 **Macdonald-Cartier Highway**
Vancouver - Calgary - Regina - Winnipeg - Thunder Bay - Toronto - Ottawa - Montreal - Quebec City
Vancouver - Abbotsford - Hope - Kamloops - Salmon Arm - Golden - Revelstoke - Glacier - Rogers Pass - Calgary - Medicine Hat - Swift Current - Moose Jaw - Regina - Indian Head - Moosomin - Virden - Brandon - Portage la Prairie - Winnipeg - Kenora - Thunder Bay - Sudbury - North Bay - Pembroke - Petawawa - Arnprior - Kanata - Ottawa - Gatineau - Hawkesbury - Lancaster - Cornwall - Quebec City - Victoriaville - Drummondville - Granby - Saint-Jean-sur-Richelieu - Saint-Hubert - Longueuil - Montreal

11 **East Okanagan Highway**
Upstream USA - Prince George
Upstream USA - Prince George - Vernon - Kelowna - Castlegar - Castle Creek (Provo Springs)

15 **Great River Trail**
Fort Lake City USA - Yellowknife
Fort Lake City USA - Edmonton - Peace River - High River - Slocan - Calgary - Rockford - Lacombe - Edmonton - Yellowknife

20 **Land of Lakes Highway**
Toronto - Ottawa
Ottawa-Toronto - Kawartha Lakes - Peterborough - Ottawa

50 **Trans Canada Highway**
Victoria - Winnipeg - St. John's
Victoria - Duncan/Nanaimo/Parksville - Vancouver - Abbotsford - Chilliwack - Kamloops - Salmon Arm - Cranbrook - Medicine Hat - Swift Current - Moose Jaw - Regina - Indian Head - Moosomin - Virden - Brandon - Portage la Prairie - Winnipeg - Kenora - Thunder Bay - Sudbury - North Bay - Pembroke - Petawawa - Rockland - Ottawa - Montreal - Kanata/Carleton - Cornwall/Akwesasne - Granby - Drummondville - Fredericton - Moncton - Truro - New Glasgow - North Sydney - Port aux Basques/Marystown - Come By Chance - Avondale - Pippy Park - St. John's

54 **Chaleur Highway**
Moncton-Jeunjeup - Bathurst - Moncton
Shediac Bay - Memramcook - Campbellton - Bathurst - Miramichi - Moncton

59 **Autoroute Félix-Leclerc**
Montréal - Québec City
Montreal - Rouyn-Noranda - Québec City

60 **North American Expressway**
Vancouver - Toronto
Vancouver-Surrey-Abbotsford-Chilliwack-Hope-Kamloops-Salmon Arm-Golden-Revelstoke-Glacier-Rogers Pass-Calgary-Medicine Hat-Swift Current-Moose Jaw-Regina-Indian Head-Moosomin-Virden-Brandon-Portage la Prairie-Winnipeg-Kenora-Thunder Bay-Sudbury-North Bay-Pembroke-Petawawa-Rockland-Ottawa-Montreal-Kanata/Carleton-Cornwall/Akwesasne-Granby-Drummondville-Fredericton-Moncton-Truro-New Glasgow-North Sydney-Port aux Basques/Marystown-Come By Chance-Avondale-Pippy Park-St. John's

70 **Yellowhead Highway**
Prince Rupert - Winnipeg
Prince Rupert-Terrace-Kitimat-Prince George-Edmonton-Lloydminster-North Battleford-Saskatoon-Yorkton-Yorkton-Winnipeg

80 **Alaska Highway**
Fairbanks USA - Edmonton
Fairbanks USA-Tok USA-Beaver Creek-Whitehorse-Fort Nelson-Fort St John-Dawson Creek-Grande Prairie-Edmonton

85 **Queen Elizabeth Way**
Buffalo USA - Toronto/Lansing Shores
Buffalo USA-Niagara Falls-Welland-Hamilton-Burlington-Mississauga-Toronto-Lansing Shores

93 **Autoroute Estrie-Beauce-Saguenay**
Montréal USA - Chicoutimi
Montreal-Granby-Sherbrooke-Lac-Etchemin-Saint-Georges-Sainte-Marie-Quebec City-Chicoutimi

97 **Shubenacadie Freeway**
Halifax - Truro
Halifax - Truro

Secondary National Highways

The secondary national highways are the backbone of the road network connecting the provinces and territories with the primary highways. The importance of these highways is on their ability to connect populations in different directions with an additional theme border crossings improving.

The secondary national highways will be federally funded at both either and collective areas of 1/4ths for capital costs associated with bringing the highway up to Automobile Freeway standards and for route adjustments to decrease travel time, and 1/4th for maintenance and upkeep. The federal funding is set at 1/4th for other capital and maintenance costs (including bus rides either urban and suburban areas).

2 **Fishermen's Memorial Highway**
Yarmouth - Halifax
Yarmouth-Pru Channels - Halifax

5 **Sea to Sky Highway**
Vancouver - Whistler
Vancouver-Lions Bay-Squamish-Whistler

7 **Caribou & Dease Lake Highways**
Seattle USA - Alaska Highway
Seattle USA-Vancouver-Hope-Merritt-Williams Lake-Quesnel-Prince George-Dawson Creek-Fort Nelson-Alaska Highway

8 **Harvest Highway**
Yarmouth - Digby - Halifax
Yarmouth-Pru Channels - Digby - Annville - Halifax

9 **North Thompson Highway**
Kamloops - Edmonton
Kamloops - Clearwater-Edmonton

21 **Athabasca Trail**
Edmonton - Fort McMurray
Edmonton - Fort McMurray

25 **Louis Riel Trail**
Denver USA - Regina - Saskatoon - Prince Albert
Denver USA-Billings-Miles City-Regina - Saskatoon - Prince Albert

26 **Georgian Highway**
Owen Sound - Barrie
Owen Sound - Collingwood - Orillia Beach - Barrie

27 **Portal Highway**
Portland USA - Regina
Portland-Seattle-Bellevue-Everett USA - Estevan - Weyburn - Cromer (Regina)

29 **Lord Selkirk Highway**
Thunder Bay - Winnipeg
Thunder Bay-Kenora-Dryden-Whitemouth Lake - Winnipeg

30 **North Channel Highway**
Minneapolis USA - Sudbury
Minneapolis-Duluth USA - Thunder Bay - Sault Ste Marie - Sudbury

35 **Voyageur Highway**
Minneapolis USA - Thunder Bay
Minneapolis-Duluth USA - Thunder Bay

69 **Crownsnest Highway**
Vancouver - Medicine Hat
Vancouver-Hope-Princeton-Penticton-Osoyoos-Grand Forks-Castlegar-Nelson-Cranbrook-Fernie-Crowsnest Pass-Pincher Creek-Medicine Hat

52 **Autoroute de l'Acier**
Montréal/Quebec - Sept-Îles
Montreal-Joliette-Shawinigan-Trois-Rivières-Quebec City-Baie-Comeau-Sept-Îles

55 **Fort Qu'Appelle Highway**
Regina - Winnipeg
Regina-Fort Qu'Appelle-Yorkton-Winnipeg

62 **Autoroute Guy Lafleur**
Ottawa - Montréal
Ottawa-Gatineau-Montreal

66 **Ahsek Highway**
Regina - Saskatoon
Regina-Saskatoon

75 **Autoroute du Saguenay**
Alma - La Baie
Alma-Chicoutimi-La Baie

75 **Algoma Highway**
Detroit USA - Wawa
Detroit USA-Port Huron-Sarnia-Sarnia (Bridge to Sarnia USA)-Sault Ste Marie-Wawa (Thunder Bay)

79 **Hanlon Expressway**
Windsor - Fort Erie
Windsor-Chatham-Kent-Hamilton-Niagara Falls-Fort Erie

81 **Veterans Memorial Highway**
Lacrue USA - Manitoba
Lacrue USA-Dawson Creek-Fort St. John-Grande Prairie-Edmonton-Lloydminster-Manitoba

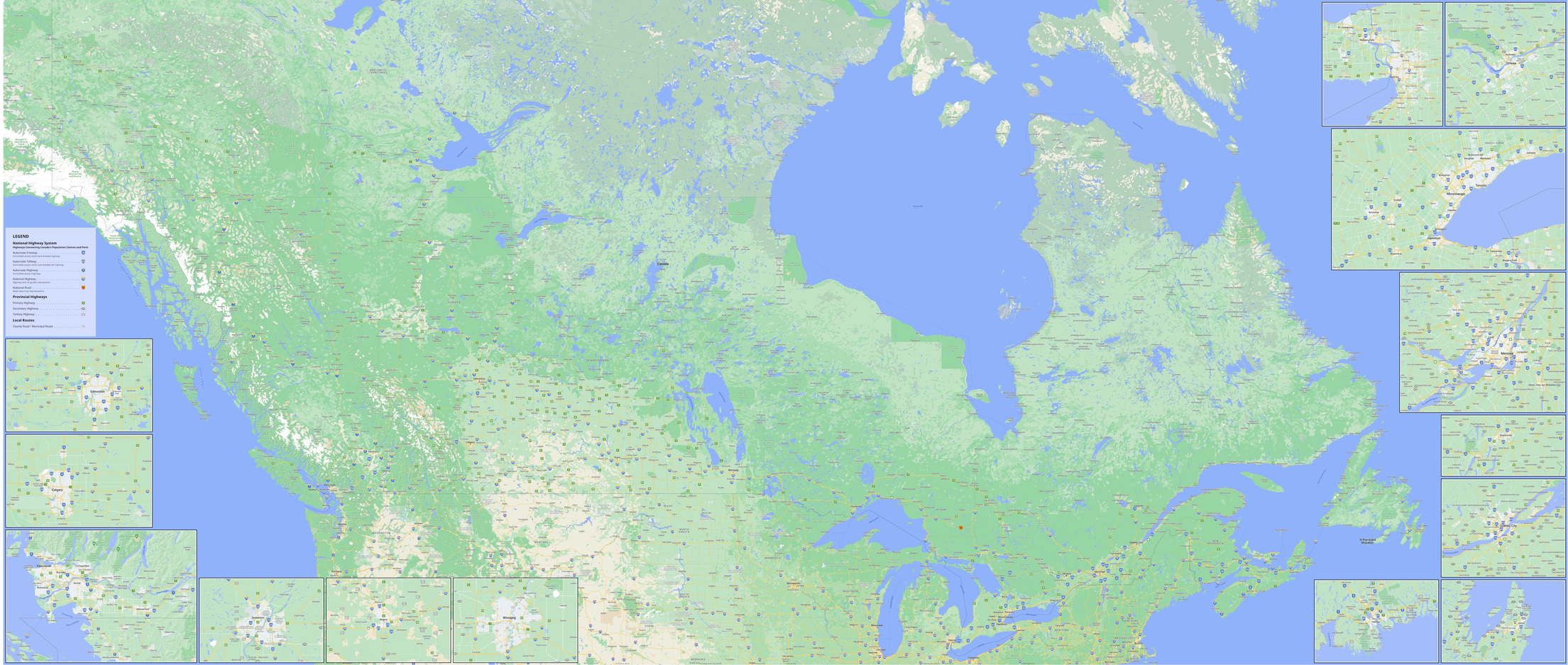
85 **French River Expressway**
Sudbury - Timmins
Sudbury-Markstay-Timmins

87 **Autoroute René-Lévesque**
Québec City - Montréal
Québec City-Trois-Rivières-Montreal-Laval-Saint-Jérôme

89 **Autoroute des Laurentides**
Montreal-Laval-Saint-Jérôme-Mont-Tremblant-Val-Barrette-Des-Monts-Val-d'Or

91 **Autoroute Joseph-Armand Bombardier**
Montréal - Sherbrooke
Montreal-Granby-Sherbrooke-Lac-Etchemin-Saint-Georges-Sainte-Marie-Quebec City-Chicoutimi

95 **New England Expressway**
Boston - Montréal
Boston-Manchester-Montreal



National Connector Highways

These connector highways are not federally funded but are considered important highways that connect important trade routes, ports, and cities to directly connect to nearby national highways. These highways are open three digit highway numbers, the most highways ending with a number of secondary highways having connectivity. Connector highways are to replace the title used at past highways, current situation.

The national connector highways will be federally funded at both either and collective areas of 1/4ths for maintenance and upkeep. The federal funding is set at 1/4th for other capital and maintenance costs (including bus rides either urban and suburban areas). Various cost/share type is based.

BRITISH COLUMBIA
- **99** Sea to Sky Highway — Vancouver - Whistler
- **97** Cariboo - Alaska Highway — Prince George - Dawson Creek
- **97C** Okanagan Highway — Vernon - Kelowna
- **99** Pacific Crossing Connector — Vancouver - Tsawwassen
- **99** Vancouver - Victoria Highway — Vancouver - Victoria
- **99** Duncan Connector — Duncan
- **99** Nanaimo Connector — Nanaimo

ALBERTA
- **881** Whitemud Drive — Edmonton
- **881** Anthony Henday Drive — Edmonton
- **881** Stoney Trail — Calgary
- **881** Deerfoot Trail — Calgary

SASKATCHEWAN
- **99** Saskatchewan Crescents — Saskatoon - Regina
- **99** Assiniboia Bypass — Assiniboia
- **99** Estevan Bypass — Estevan
- **99** Weyburn Bypass — Weyburn
- **99** Yorkton Bypass — Yorkton
- **99** Swift Current Bypass — Swift Current

MANITOBA
- **99** Perimeter Highway — Winnipeg
- **99** Brandon Connector — Brandon
- **99** Portage Connector — Portage la Prairie
- **99** Thompson Connector — Thompson

ONTARIO
- **99** Hamilton Expressway — Hamilton - Burlington
- **99** Niagara Expressway — Niagara Falls - Fort Erie
- **99** Toronto Expressway — Toronto - Mississauga
- **99** Ottawa Connector — Ottawa
- **99** Kingston Connector — Kingston
- **99** Sudbury Connector — Sudbury
- **99** Thunder Bay Connector — Thunder Bay

QUEBEC
- **99** Autoroute Laurent-D'Anjou — Gatineau - Montreal
- **99** Autoroute Beauharnois — Montreal - Salaberry-de-Valleyfield
- **99** Autoroute Jacques-Cartier — Montreal - Longueuil
- **99** Autoroute Du Cuivre — Rouyn-Noranda - Val-d'Or
- **99** Autoroute De La Baie — Saguenay - Chicoutimi
- **99** Autoroute Du Lac-Saint-Jean — Saguenay - Alma
- **99** Autoroute Du Fer — Sept-Îles - Baie-Comeau
- **99** Autoroute Du Vieux-Port — Quebec City - Levis
- **99** Autoroute Jean-Lesage — Quebec City - Levis
- **99** Autoroute Du Vallon — Quebec City - Levis
- **99** Autoroute Du Tremblay — Saguenay - Chicoutimi
- **99** Autoroute Du Parc-Jacques-Cartier — Quebec City - Levis
- **99** Autoroute Du Parc-Victoria — Quebec City - Levis
- **99** Autoroute Du Parc-Victoria — Quebec City - Levis
- **99** Autoroute Jacques-Cartier — Sherbrooke - Lac-Etchemin